



# SAN PEDRO BAY PORTS CLEAN AIR ACTION PLAN

UPDATE ON TECHNOLOGY  
FEASIBILITY STUDIES  
March 13, 2019

**Teresa Pisano**  
Air Quality Specialist  
Port of Los Angeles



# Feasibility Assessments

- Drayage Trucks
- Cargo Handling Equipment (CHE)







# Drayage Truck Feasibility Study Status

- Draft released December 18, 2018
- Comments received through January 2019
- Final release expected by April 2019



# CHE Feasibility Study Status

- Third party review complete and draft document is being finalized
- Draft release by April 2019
- Final release expected 2Q 2019





The background of the slide is a wide-angle photograph of a busy port terminal. In the foreground, there are numerous stacks of colorful shipping containers (red, blue, yellow, green) and several large blue gantry cranes. In the middle ground, there are more containers and a few vehicles. In the background, a large bridge spans across the water, and the city of Los Angeles is visible under a clear blue sky.

# SAN PEDRO BAY PORTS **CLEAN AIR ACTION PLAN**

Clean Truck Program – 1st Quarter 2019 Update

**Tim DeMoss**

Air Quality Supervisor  
Port of Los Angeles



# Joint Ports CTP Statistics

- 17,713 trucks signed up in the PDTR
- 14,081 trucks made moves in the month of January 2019
- 1,146 MY 2014+ trucks registered in the PDTR since October 1, 2018
- 55% trucks in the PDTR are 2010 EPA compliant trucks
- 54 % of the moves are being done by 2010 EPA compliant trucks
- 45% trucks are 2007 EPA Compliant
- 46% of the moves are being done by 2007 EPA compliant trucks
- 27% of the trucks in the PDTR are Model Year 2014+ Trucks
- 20% of the moves are being done by Model Year 2014+ Trucks
- 595 Natural Gas trucks are signed up in the PDTR
- 3.4% of the moves are being done by LNG trucks



# CTP Rate Study

- Process and Schedule
  - Davies Transportation Consulting, Inc. is preparing the report
  - Study launched in Q4 2018
  - Estimated completion Q2 2019





# Rate Collection Mechanism

- RFP contains minimum requirements to collect a rate from the Beneficial Cargo Owners
- Ports held a Pre-Solicitation Workshop on January 24, 2019
- Ports released a Request for Proposals (RFP) on February 14, 2019
- Questions were received on February 28, 2019
- Answers will be posted on March 13, 2019
- Proposals are due on April 3, 2019
- Ports plan to select a Contractor in Q2 2019





# CTP Early Action

- Low NOx Truck Early Deployment Program
  - CEC grant secured by AQMD
    - Total budget \$14M (\$8M CEC grant, plus \$2M each from AQMD, POLA, and POLB)
    - Up to 140 Low NOx Trucks
  - AQMD has selected the 140 trucks and contracting on most of the trucks has begun
  - The trucks will be operational in 6 to 8 months



# SAN PEDRO BAY PORTS CLEAN AIR ACTION PLAN

## TERMINAL EQUIPMENT STRATEGIES

March 13, 2019

**Renee Moilanen**  
Air Quality Manager  
Port of Long Beach



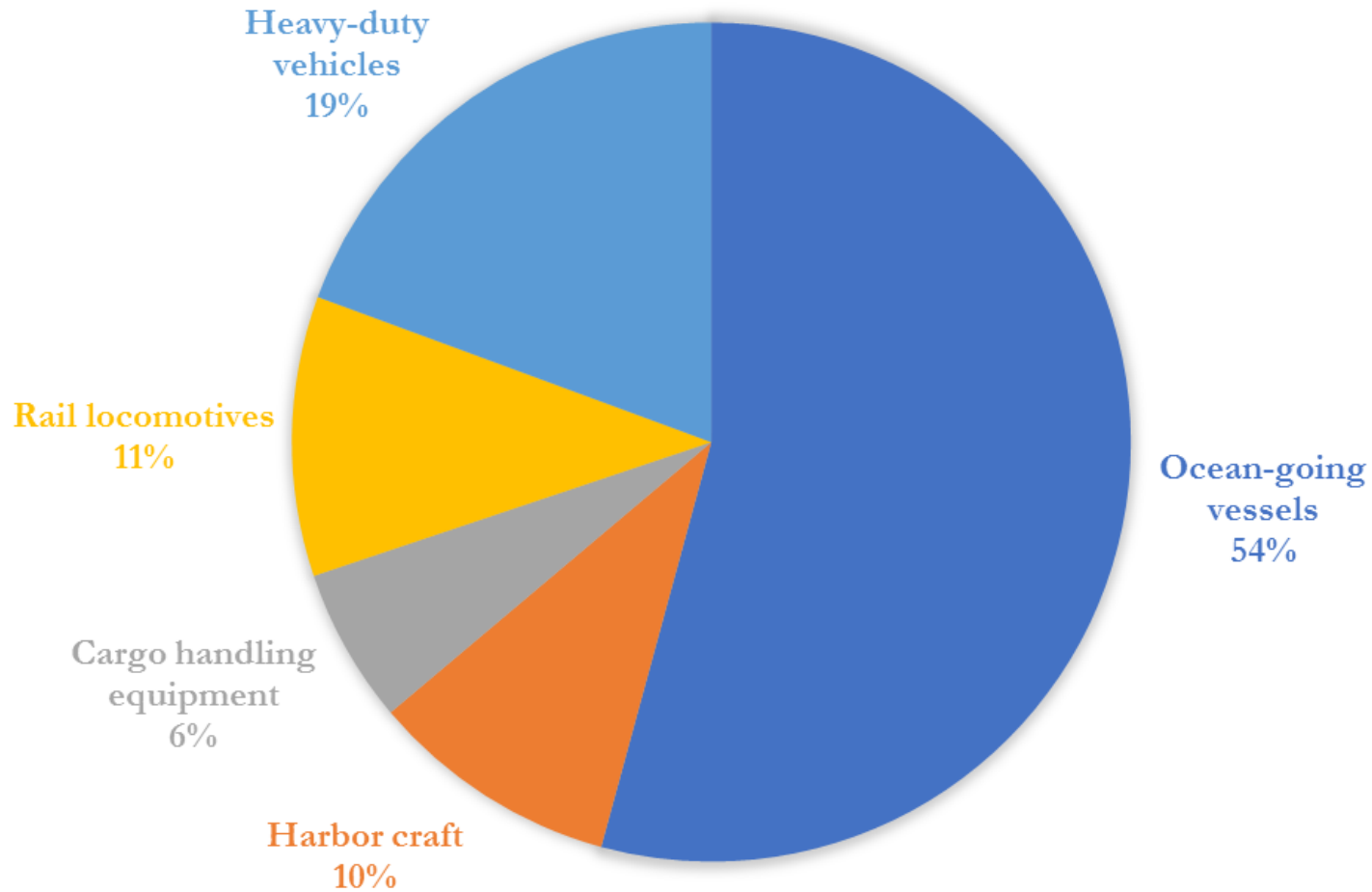
A blurred background image of a port terminal. A green container is visible in the foreground, and a red crane structure is in the background. The number '14' is visible on a red surface. The text is overlaid on a semi-transparent dark horizontal band.

# **TERMINAL EQUIPMENT**

DEMONSTRATIONS, FEASIBILITY  
ASSESSMENTS, PROCUREMENT  
PLANNING, INFRASTRUCTURE

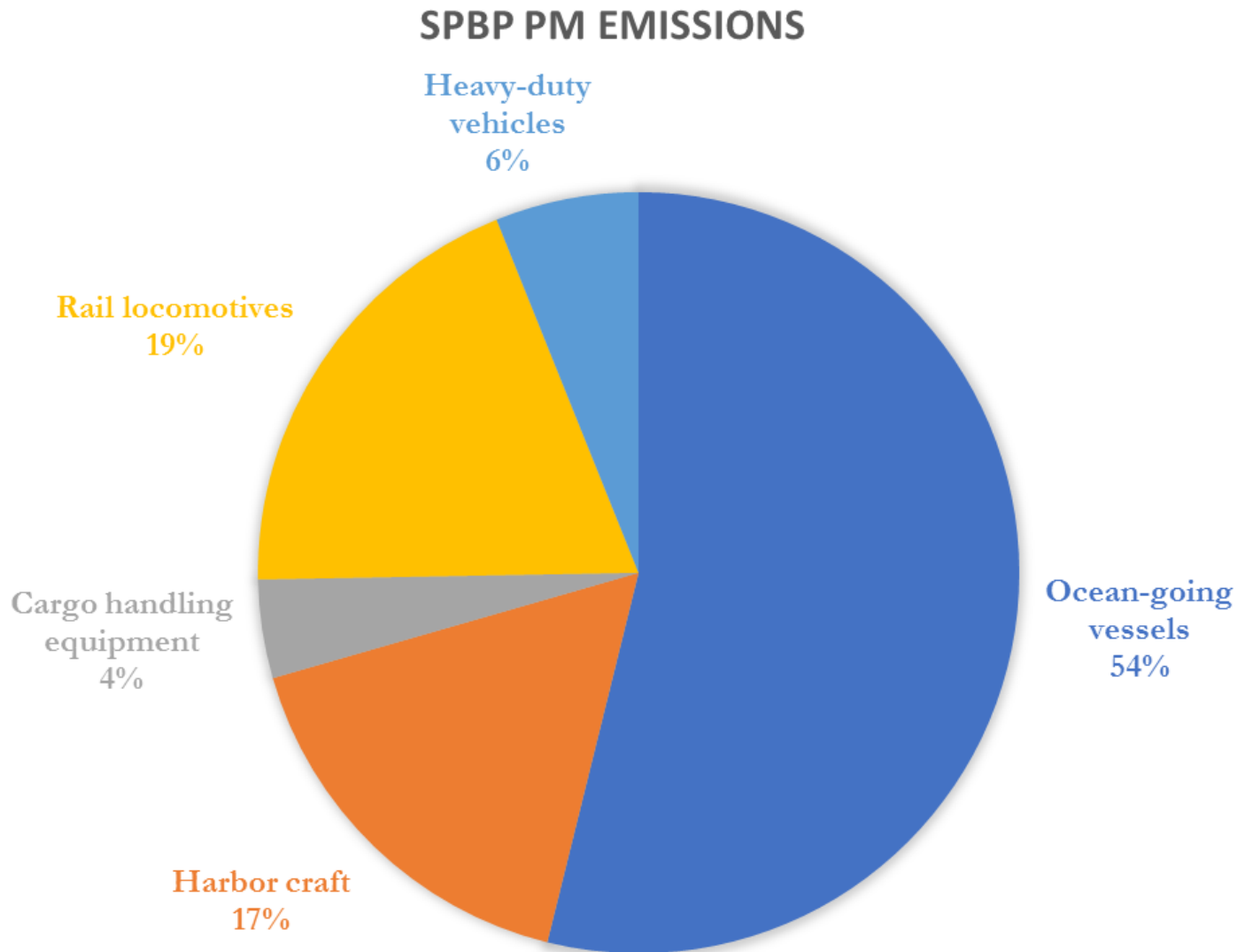
# SPBP NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions

SPBP NO<sub>x</sub> EMISSIONS



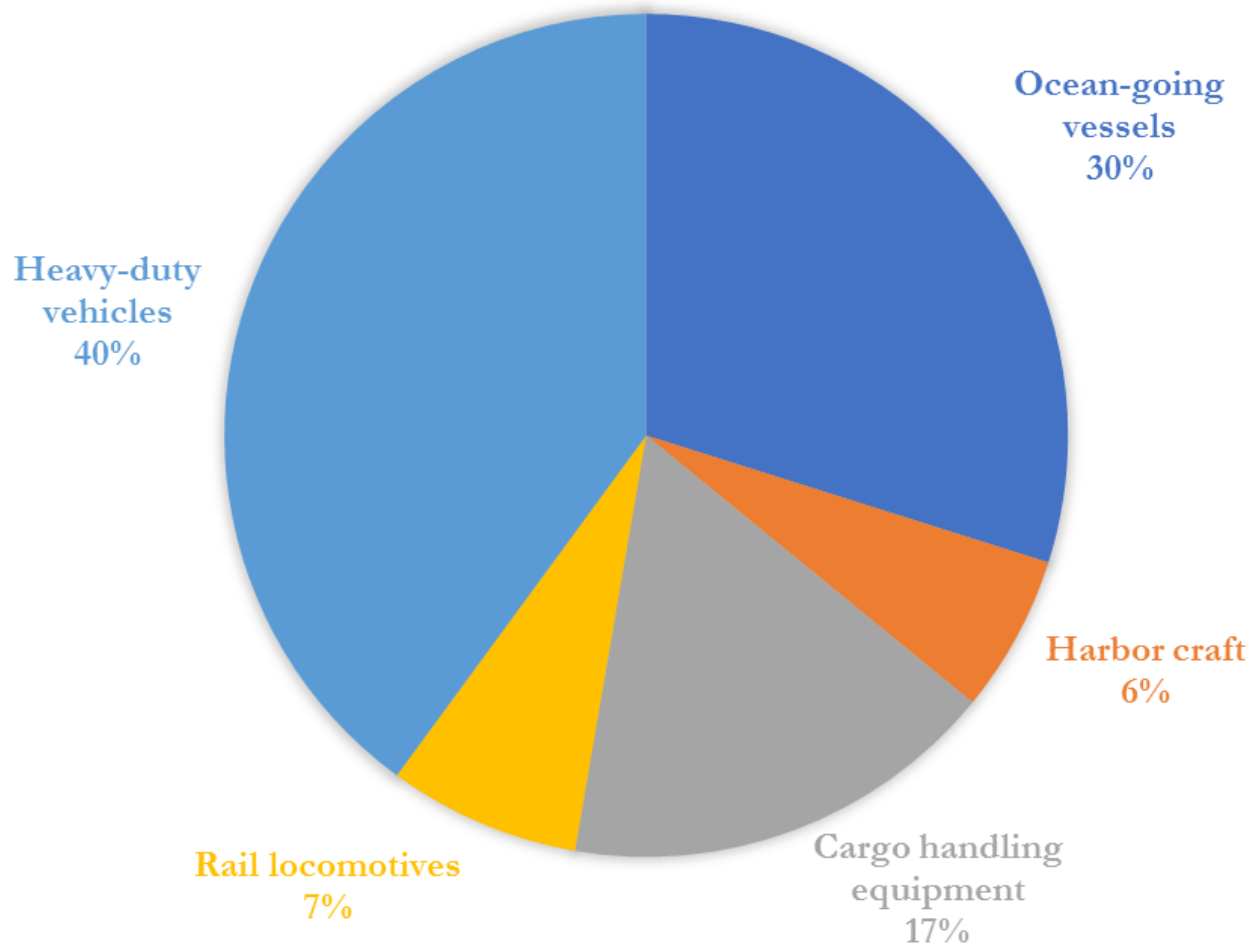


# SPBP PM Emissions



# SPBP GHG Emissions

SPBP GHG EMISSIONS







## Equipment Contributions

Yard tractors, top handlers, rubber-tired gantry cranes

**62%** of the fleet

**86%**

DPM

**88%**

NO<sub>x</sub>

**91%**

GHGs



**West Basin Container Terminal**  
**ZE CHE:**  
 • 10 BE Yard Tractors  
**Start Date:** June 2018  
**Est. End Date:** Mar 2022

**Pasha Terminals ("Green Omni")**  
**ZE CHE:**  
 • 4 BE Yard Tractors  
 • 2 BE Forklifts  
 • 1 BE Top Pick  
**Start Date:** June 2017  
**Est. End Date:** Feb 2019

**SSA, Pier C and Shippers Transport ("Start" Phase 1)**  
**ZE CHE:**  
 • 33 BE Yard Tractors  
 • 1 BE Top Handler

**LBCT Pier E / ITS Pier G**  
**ZE / NZE CHE:**  
 • 12 BE Yard Tractors  
 • 9 Grid Electric RTGs  
**Start Date:** Jan 2018  
**Est. End Date:** Apr 2020

**Total Terminal Int'l Pier T ("PAVE")**  
**ZE CHE:**  
 • 6 BE Yard Tractors  
 • Charging, infrastructure, battery storage  
**Start Date:** July 2018  
**Est. End Date:** Mar 2022

**LBCT Pier E and SSA Pier J ("C-PORT")**  
**ZE CHE:**  
 • 3 Electric Tip Picks  
 • 1 Electric Yard Tractor  
 • 1 Fuel Cell Yard Tractor  
**Start Date:** Aug 2017  
**Est. End Date:** Feb 2021

**Everport Terminal**  
**ZE / NZE CHE:**  
 • 22 NG Yard Tractors  
 • 8 BE Yard Tractors  
 • 2 BE Top Picks  
**Start Date:** June 2017  
**Est. End Date:** May 2020

**APM Terminals Pier 400**  
**ZE CHE:**  
 • 1 BE Top Pick  
**Start Date:** July 2017  
**Est. End Date:** Oct 2019

Snapshot of Active CHE Demonstration Projects within the SPB Ports – Fall 2018



## Terminal Equipment Demonstrations

- Yard tractors, top handlers, rubber-tired gantry cranes, forklifts
- 180 pieces of equipment
- 10 marine terminals
- Deployment 2019-2022





## Procurement Planning

- Annual equipment inventory
- 10-year procurement projections
- Equipment purchase discussions
  - Better understanding of equipment demand
  - Signal to manufacturers
  - Funding advocacy



# New Equipment, 2017-2031

	<b>2017-2020</b>	<b>2020-2023</b>	<b>2023-2031</b>
<b>Yard Tractors</b>	490	527	1,716
<b>Top Handlers</b>	136	154	512
<b>RTGs</b>	42	48	160
<b>Forklifts</b>	174	192	573

% fleet turnover  
by 2031

**70%**

**66%**

**54%**

**54%**

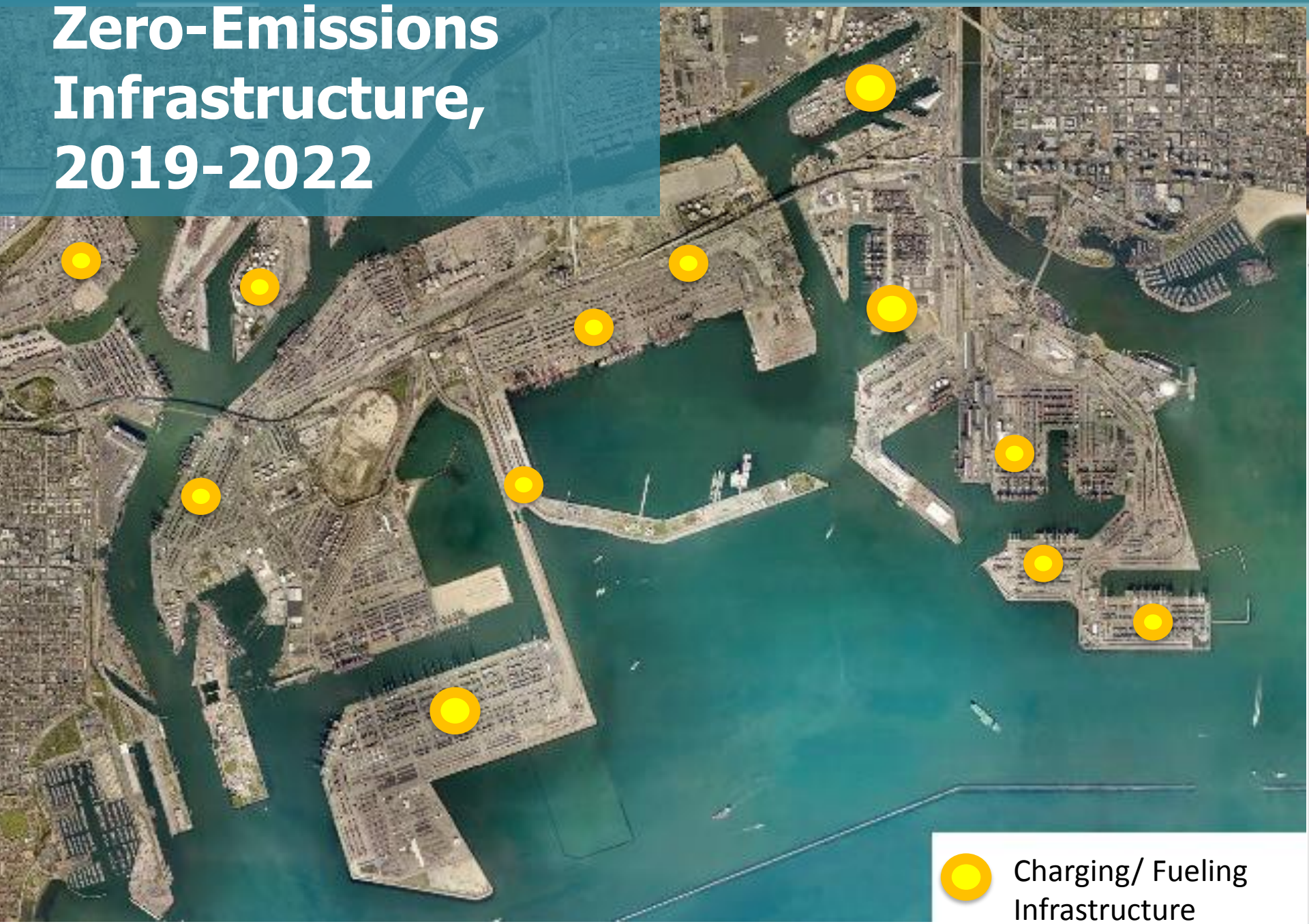


## Next Steps

- CAAP Feasibility Assessments
- Infrastructure planning
- Funding opportunities and advocacy
- Ongoing conversations with terminal operators



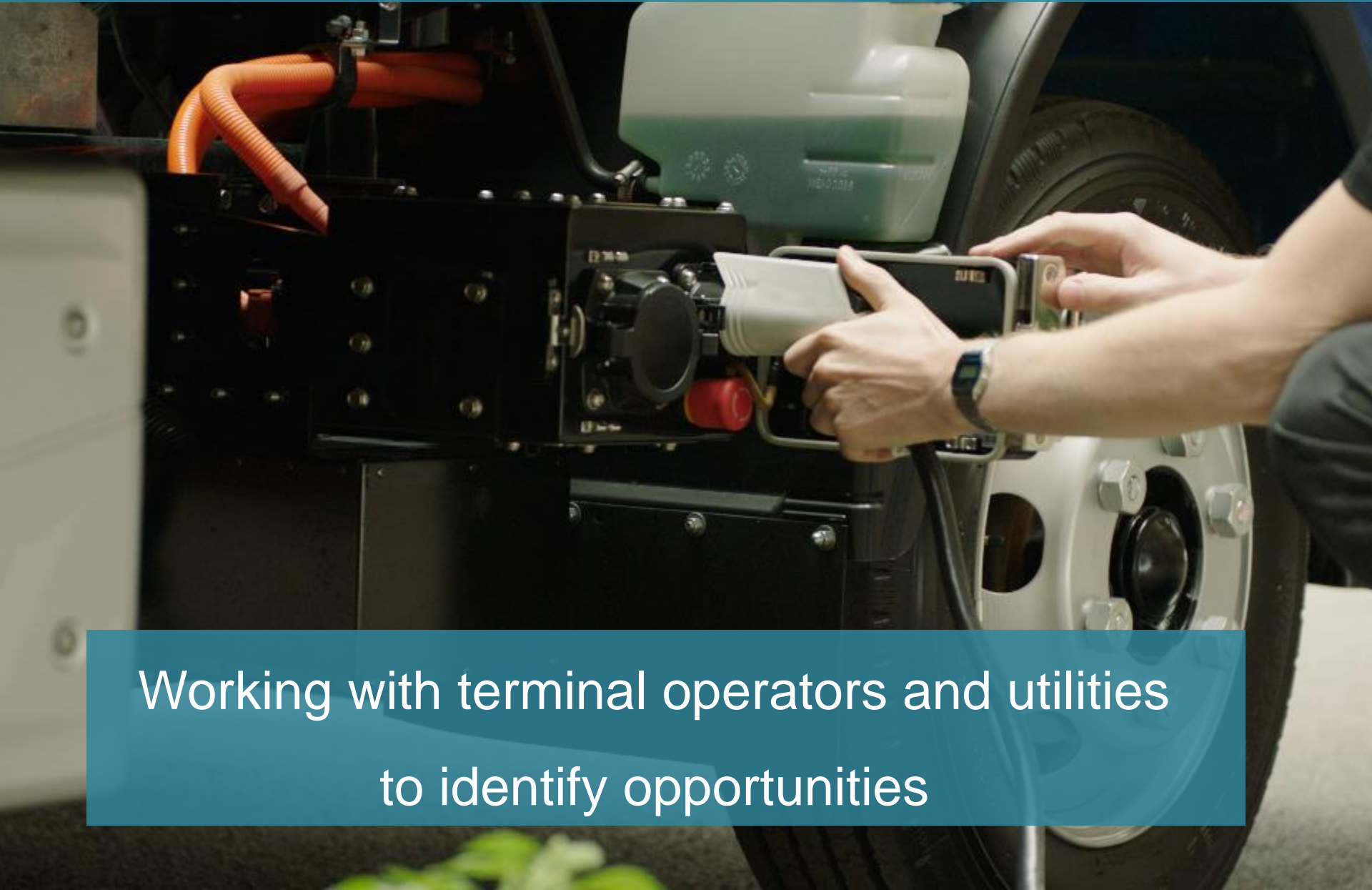
# Zero-Emissions Infrastructure, 2019-2022



Charging/ Fueling Infrastructure



# Infrastructure Planning



Working with terminal operators and utilities  
to identify opportunities



# SAN PEDRO BAY PORTS CLEAN AIR ACTION PLAN

## TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT PROGRAM UPDATE

March 13, 2019

**Rose Szoke**

Air Quality Specialist  
Port of Long Beach





# 2018 TAP Annual Report





## 2018 TAP Accomplishments

- First Call for Projects Released; Four Projects Awarded
- Harbor Craft Retrofit Project In Progress
- Zero- and Near-Zero Emissions Technology Demonstrations In Progress
- Large-Scale ZE Pilot Truck Deployment Effort Underway
- Natural Gas Near-Zero Truck Project Complete
- Updated TAP Website



# Near-Zero Ultra-Low NOx Natural Gas Engine Operating on Renewable Natural Gas







## 2019 TAP Priorities

- Provide Funding to Support ZE Pilot Truck Deployment
- Allocate Funding to Support Technology Demo for Ships
- Initiate Projects Selected Under Call for Projects
- Explore Options for Terminal Equipment Charging Infrastructure (i.e. Fast Charge, Automatic Charge, etc.)
- Continue to Seek Out Agency Partnerships



## Effenco's Active Stop-Start™ Electric Hybrid Technology Project

- Anti-Idling Technology for Yard Tractors
- Tractor Idles/Stops; Hybrid System Starts
- Retrofit Six Yard Tractors at APM Terminal (POLA)
- Goal: Technology Verification as Retrofit Device



# Harley Marine Electric Drive Tugboat Design Project

- Tier 4+ Tugboat via Diesel-Electric Technology
- TAP Funds Support Complete Design Package and Shipyard Construction Quotes; Emission and Fuel Consumption Data
- Six Tier 4 Diesel Engines; Two Electric Propulsion Motors
- CARB-Funded under START Project





# PASHA Two Ohana Class LNG Powered Container Vessels Project

- TAP Funds Support Construction of Two (2) New Tier 3 LNG Dual Fuel Engine
- Can Use LNG or Diesel Fuel
- Shorepower Capability
- Ships Will Be Demonstrated at PASHA Terminal (POLA)

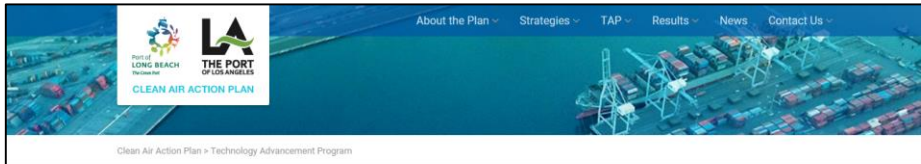


## PASHA C9 Class Vessel LNG Repower Project

- TAP Funds Support Repower of One (1) Existing C9 Class Vessel with Tier 3 LNG Dual Fuel Engine
- Can Use LNG or Diesel Fuel
- Shorepower Capability
- Ship Will Be Demonstrated at PASHA Terminal (POLA)



# TAP Website



Clean Air Action Plan > Technology Advancement Program

## PORTS' TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT PROGRAM

The Ports are committed to encouraging and supporting cutting-edge emission-reduction technologies. The Technology Advancement Program, aka TAP, provides financial support to test promising air technologies in a real-world environment.

Our goal is to get successful technologies to the port market as quickly as possible. We work closely with technology developers, regulatory agencies, and other stakeholders to facilitate technologies from testing to commercialization and – ultimately – to regional and state technology advancement programs, the Port's role is to provide the associated infrastructure specifically for maritime-related mobility.

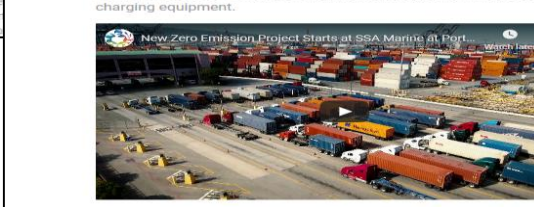


Clean Air Action Plan > Technology Advancement Program > Projects in Demonstration

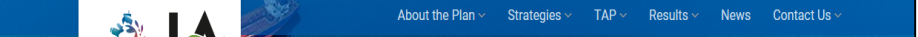
## PROJECTS IN DEMONSTRATION

Interested in learning more about projects we have currently funded?

The TAP continues to support technology advancement with a particular focus on near-zero and zero emissions vehicle and equipment demonstrations as well as development of supporting infrastructure like charging equipment.



- Technology Advancement Program
  - > Application Resources
  - > TAP Guidelines and Funding Opportunities
  - > Projects in Demonstration



Clean Air Action Plan > Technology Advancement Program > Final Reports

## FINAL REPORTS

Here's what we have completed: A final report summarizes the technology's emission reductions and performance during the demonstration, and may be accessed below.

- ACTI Advanced Maritime Emission Control System – Summary Only (2008)
- APL Slide Valve & WIFE – Summary Only (2011)
- APT Emulsified Biodiesel Fuel – Final Report (2011)
- APT Emulsified Biodiesel Fuel – Summary
- Balqon E-30 Demo – Summary Only (2009)
- Balqon Lithium Battery – Summary Only (2011)
- Capacity PLUETT Demonstration – Final Report/DOLA (2010)

- Technology Advancement Program
  - > Application Resources
  - > TAP Guidelines and Funding Opportunities
  - > Projects in Demonstration
  - > Final Reports
  - > Sign Up for E-mail Updates